

**ST2-AP-EPA1 –Treatment-refractory psychiatric disorders**

<b>Area of practice</b>	Adult psychiatry	<b>EPA identification</b>	ST2-AP-EPA1
<b>Stage of training</b>	Stage 2 – Proficient	<b>Version</b>	v0.7 (BOE-approved 15/10/12)
The following EPA will be entrusted when your supervisor is confident that you can be trusted to perform the activity described at the required standard without more than distant (reactive) supervision. Your supervisor feels confident that you know when to ask for additional help and that you can be trusted to appropriately seek assistance in a timely manner.			
<b>Title</b>	<b>Assess treatment-refractory psychiatric disorders.</b>		
<b>Description</b> Maximum 150 words	The trainee can assess patients with a range of treatment-refractory psychiatric disorders (with refractory defined as the failure of at least three different pharmacological agents with each being trialled for an adequate length of time at an adequate dose). These disorders may include bipolar disorder, schizophrenia, major depression, obsessive–compulsive disorder, etc. The trainee can develop a biopsychosocial management plan for them considering detailed case review, treatment timeline, organic aetiologies, psychosocial factors, Axis II factors and second opinions.		
<b>Fellowship competencies</b>	<b>ME</b>	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7	<b>HA</b> 1
	<b>COM</b>	1, 2	<b>SCH</b>
	<b>COL</b>	1, 2, 3, 4	<b>PROF</b> 1
	<b>MAN</b>	2, 4	
<b>Knowledge, skills and attitude required</b> The following lists are neither exhaustive nor prescriptive.	<p>Competence is demonstrated if the trainee has shown sufficient aspects of the knowledge, skills and attitude described below.</p> <p><b>Ability to apply an adequate knowledge base</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Demonstrates knowledge of biological, psychological and social factors that may render a person’s mental illness refractory to treatment.</li> <li>• Demonstrates knowledge of the definitions and controversies of treatment-refractory disorders.</li> <li>• Demonstrates knowledge of evidence-based interventions in treatment-refractory psychiatric disorders.</li> <li>• Demonstrates knowledge of what constitutes adequate trials of treatment for treatment-refractory psychiatric disorders.</li> <li>• Demonstrates an understanding of the role of families and carers.</li> <li>• Demonstrates knowledge of other assessment tools including outcome measures, neuropsychiatric assessment and occupational therapy assessment.</li> <li>• Demonstrates knowledge of how to assess the success or otherwise of therapeutic interventions.</li> </ul>		

	<p><b>Skills</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Provides a comprehensive biopsychosocial assessment including diagnostic issues, treatment adherence, family and cultural issues, a patient's understanding of illness and illness behaviours.</li> <li>• Demonstrates appropriate skills in working with families/carers.</li> <li>• Works collaboratively with other professions and agencies to provide assessment of patients with treatment-refractory psychiatric disorders.</li> <li>• Develops an integrated management plan in a biopsychosocial framework.</li> <li>• Demonstrates effective verbal and written communication skills.</li> </ul> <p><b>Attitude</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Provides appropriate clinical leadership.</li> <li>• Maintains therapeutic optimism, instilling hope into both patients and carers.</li> <li>• Advocates on behalf of patients and carers and takes into account their wishes for treatment.</li> <li>• Demonstrates an ethical approach.</li> </ul>
<b>Assessment method</b>	Progressively assessed during individual and clinical supervision, including three appropriate WBAs.
<b>Suggested assessment method details</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Case-based discussion (CbD) –at least one.</li> <li>• Observed Clinical Activity (OCA) – at least one (with a different patient [in a different diagnostic category] to CbD).</li> </ul>
<b>References</b>	

COL, Collaborator; COM, Communicator; HA, Health Advocate; MAN, Manager; ME, Medical Expert; PROF, Professional; SCH, Scholar